

## Curriculum Vitae



**Univ.-Prof. Dr. rer. nat.**

**Karsten Albe**

**Dipl.-Phys.**

**Date and place of birth:**

03.11.1967, Hildesheim, Germany

**University Address:**

Technische Universität Darmstadt

Fachbereich Material- und Geowissenschaften

Fachgebiet Materialmodellierung

Otto-Berndt-Str. 3

D-64287 Darmstadt

Phone: (06151) 16-21900

Fax: (06151) 16- 20965

e-Mail: [albe@mm.tu-darmstadt.de](mailto:albe@mm.tu-darmstadt.de)



## Curriculum Vitae

### Professional Employment Record

08/2007 – present	<p><b>Professor (W2)</b>, Materials Modeling Division, Institute of Materials Science, TU Darmstadt</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <i>Modeling of defects in materials for energy conversion and storage, substitution materials and novel nanostructured metals and glasses</i></li> <li>• <i>Particle-based simulation methods and their combination</i></li> <li>• <i>Development of data analysis tools</i></li> </ul>
04/2020 – 03/2022	<b>Dean</b> , Department of Materials- and Geosciences, TU Darmstadt
10/2008 – 03/2009	<b>Visiting Professor</b> , VirginiaTech, Blacksburg, USA
11/2002 – 07/2007	<b>Junior Professor (W1)</b> , Materials Modeling Division, Institute of Materials Science, TU Darmstadt
07/2000 – 10/2002	<b>Research Associate</b> , Thin Films Division (with Prof. Dr. Horst Hahn), Institute of Materials Science, TU Darmstadt
08/1998 – 06/2000	<b>Postdoctoral Research Associate</b> , Materials Research Laboratory (Prof. Dr. Robert Averback) and Center for Simulation of Advanced Rockets, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign, USA
10/1994 – 07/1998	<b>Research Assistant</b> , Research Center Rossendorf-Dresden, Institute of Ion Beam Physics and Materials Research (with Prof. Dr. Wolfhard Möller)
05/1994 – 09/1994	<b>Research Assistant</b> , Department of Experimental Physics (with Prof. Dr. Hans-G. Kilian), University of Ulm

### Education

08/2005	Positive Interim-Evaluation of Junior-Professorship (equivalent to Habilitation)
06/07/1998	<p><b>Doctorate (Dr. rer. nat.)</b> in Physics, TU Dresden</p> <p><i>Doctoral Thesis (summa cum laude): “Computer Simulations on Structure and Growth of Boron Nitride”</i></p>
02/05/1994	<p><b>Diploma (Dipl.-Phys.)</b> in Physics, University of Ulm</p> <p><i>Diploma Thesis: “Isobaric Phase Diagrams and Structure of Crystallizing Mixtures of Higher 1-Mono-Carboxylic Acids”</i></p>
10/1990 – 05/1994	University of Ulm, Study of Physics

10/1988 – 09/1990	University of Hamburg, Study of Physics (Intermediate Diploma)
07/1987 – 09/1988	Compulsory Military Service
05/1987	<b>University-Entrance Diploma</b> (Abitur), Gymnasium Andreanum, Hildesheim

#### Further Academic Activities

11/2021 – present	Member of the Scientific Council of NHR4CES
04/2020 – present	Elected Member of the DFG Review Panel 406 "Materials Science"
08/2018– 08/2021	Coordinator of BMBF-Plattform "Festbatt - Theorie und Daten"
10/2015 – 11/2021	Member of the Advisory Board of "Hessischer Hochleistungsrechner Lichtenberg"
04/2012 –03/2016	Elected Member of the DFG-Review Panel "Materials Science"
04/2012 –12/2014	Spokesperson of SFB 595, Collaborative Research Center "Electric Fatigue in Functional Materials"
2010 – 2015	Member of the Scientific Council of the John von Neumann-Institute for Computing (NIC)
2010, 2012, 2014	Topic Organizer "Modeling" MSE Congress, Darmstadt
04/2005 – 12/2008	Deputy Editor of Scripta Materialia
06/2005 – 07/2007	Member of the University Assembly of TU Darmstadt

#### Awards and Distinctions

05/1997	€-MRS-Young Scientist Award
12/1998	Graduate Student Award, Research Center Rossendorf-Dresden

#### Professional Society Memberships

Materials Research Society  
 Deutsche Physikalische Gesellschaft  
 Deutsche Gesellschaft für Materialkunde  
 Gesellschaft für Angewandte  
 Mathematik und Mechanik  
 Deutscher Hochschulverband

#### Reviewing

Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

Humboldt Foundation  
National Science Foundation  
European Research Council

Science  
Nature, Nature Materials, Nature Communications  
Physical Review Letters  
Physical Review B  
Physical Review Materials  
Acta Materialia  
Scripta Materialia  
Journal of Applied Physics  
Applied Physics Letters  
Journal of Physics: Cond. Mat.  
Material Research Letters  
Journal of Alloys & Compounds  
Intermetallics  
Computational Materials Science  
Modeling and Simulation in Materials Science  
& Engineering  
Journal Power Sources  
Thin Solid Films  
Philosophical Magazine A  
Journal of Crystal Growth  
Nuclear Instruments and Methods B  
Applied Surface Science  
Journal of Materials Research

**Invited Talks (last 5 years)**

MRS Fall Meeting, Boston (2021)  
ISMANAM, Chennai (2019)  
DPG-Frühjahrstagung Regensburg (2019)  
APS Meeting Boston (2019)  
Sino-German Symposium, Münster (2019)  
CECAM-Workshop, Bremen (2018)  
Mechanics of Multifunctional Materials, Bad Honnef (2018)  
Controversial Colloquium on Grain Boundaries, Irvine (2018)  
FZ Rossendorf-Dresden, Festvortrag (2017)  
RQ 16, Leoben (2017)  
Batterieworkshop, Gießen (2017)  
Int. Workshop on Hysteresis in magnetocaloric, electrocaloric  
and elastocaloric refrigeration Dresden (2017)  
MSE, Darmstadt (2016)  
EMCS, Santiago de Compostella (2016)  
DPG Frühjahrstagung, Regensburg (2016)  
EMA, Orlando (2016)  
DPG Frühjahrstagung, Berlin (2015)

**Supervised Theses since 2002**

11 Diploma Theses

20 Master Theses

18 (+ 11 ongoing) Doctoral Theses:

1. Utt, Daniel (2021) *Defects in high-entropy alloys studied by atomic scale computer simulations*
2. Koch, Leonie (2021) *First-principles study of the defect chemistry and conductivity in sodium bismuth titanate*
3. Kalcher, Constanze (2019) *Creep of Cu-Zr metallic glasses and metallic glass composites: A molecular dynamics study*
4. Mock, Markus (2019) *Diffusion of point defects in oxide-dispersion strengthened steels*
5. Barragan-Yani, Daniel Antonio (2018) *First-principles study of dislocations in Cu(In, Ga)Se<sub>2</sub> solar cell absorbers*
6. Lenchuk, Olena (2017) *Density-functional theory calculations of solutes in molybdenum grain boundaries*
7. Brink, Tobias (2017) *Heterogeneities in Metallic Glasses: Atomistic Computer Simulations on the Structure and Mechanical Properties of Copper–Zirconium Alloys and Composites*
8. Meyer, Kai-Christian (2017) *Phase Transformation Kinetics and Oxygen Transport in the Relaxor Ferroelectric Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> studied by First-Principles Calculations*
9. Hayn, Silke (2013) *First-principles calculations on the structural and thermodynamic stability of Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> and Pb(Zr, Ti)O<sub>3</sub>*
10. Gröting, Melanie (2013) *Ab-initio Calculations of the Relaxor Ferroelectric Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> and its Solid Solutions*
11. Pohl, Johan (2013) *Structure and properties of defects in photovoltaics absorber material: Atomic scale computer simulations of Si and Cu(In, Ga)Se<sub>2</sub>*
12. Schäfer, Jonathan (2013) *Atomistic simulations of plasticity in nanocrystalline alloys*
13. Ritter, Yvonne (2012) *Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Structure-Property Relationships in Cu-Zr Metallic Glasses*
14. Agoston, Peter (2011) *Point defect and surface properties of In<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> and SnO<sub>2</sub>: A comparative study by first-principles methods*
15. Söpu, Daniel (2011) *Molecular Dynamics Simulations of Metallic Nanoglasses*
16. Stukowski, Alexander (2010) *Atomic-scale modeling of nanostructured metals and alloys*
17. Müller, Michael (2007) *Atomistic Computer Simulations of FePt Nanoparticles*
18. Erhart, Paul (2006) *Intrinsic Point Defects in Zinc Oxide: Modeling of Structural, Electronic, Thermodynamic and Kinetic Properties*

**Bibliometric Details**

ORCID-ID | 0000-0003-4669-8056

ResearcherID | F-1139-2011

## Publications

### *Nanostructure Materials and Glasses*

#### *Nanoglasses*

- [1] O. Adjaoud and K. Albe, [Mechanical properties of glassy nanopillars: a comparative, computational study of size effects in nanoglasses and homogeneous bulk glasses](#), *FRONTIERS IN MATERIALS* **7**, 544660 (2021).
- [2] O. Adjaoud and K. Albe, [Nanoindentation of nanoglasses tested by molecular dynamics simulations: influence of structural relaxation and chemical segregation on the mechanical response](#), *FRONTIERS IN MATERIALS* **8**, 664220 (2021).
- [3] C. Kalcher, O. Adjaoud, and K. Albe, [Creep deformation of a cu-zr nanoglass and interface reinforced nanoglass-composite studied by molecular dynamics simulations](#), *FRONTIERS IN MATERIALS*, 10.3389/fmats.2020.00223 (2020).
- [4] C. Kalcher, O. Adjaoud, and K. Albe, [Creep deformation of a Cu-Zr nanoglass and interface reinforced nanoglass-composite studied by molecular dynamics simulations](#), *FRONTIERS IN MATERIALS* **7**, 10.3389/fmats.2020.00223 (2020).
- [5] S. H. Nandam, O. Adjaoud, R. Schwaiger, Y. Ivanisenko, M. R. Chellali, D. Wang, K. Albe, and H. Hahn, [Influence of topological structure and chemical segregation on the thermal and mechanical properties of Pd-Si nanoglasses](#), *ACTA MATERIALIA* **193**, 252–260 (2020).
- [6] O. Adjaoud and K. Albe, [Influence of microstructural features on the plastic deformation behavior of metallic nanoglasses](#), *ACTA MATERIALIA* **168**, 393–400 (2019).
- [7] Y. Ivanisenko, C. Kübel, S. H. Nandam, C. Wang, X. Mu, O. Adjaoud, K. Albe, and H. Hahn, [Structure and properties of nanoglasses](#), *ADVANCED ENGINEERING MATERIALS* **20**, 10.1002/adem.201800404 (2018).
- [8] O. Adjaoud and K. Albe, [Microstructure formation of metallic nanoglasses: insights from molecular dynamics simulations](#), *ACTA MATERIALIA* **145**, 322–330 (2018).
- [9] C. Kalcher, O. Adjaoud, J. Rohrer, A. Stukowski, and K. Albe, [Reinforcement of nanoglasses by interface strengthening](#), *SCRIPTA MATERIALIA* **141**, 115–119 (2017).
- [10] O. Adjaoud and K. Albe, [Interfaces and interphases in nanoglasses: surface segregation effects and their implications on structural properties](#), *ACTA MATERIALIA* **113**, 284–292 (2016).
- [11] D. Söpu and K. Albe, [Influence of grain size and composition, topology and excess free volume on the deformation behavior of Cu-Zr nanoglasses](#), *BEILSTEIN JOURNAL OF NANOTECHNOLOGY* **6**, 537–545 (2015).
- [12] Y. Ritter and K. Albe, [Chemical and topological order in shear bands of  \$\text{Cu}\_{64}\text{Zr}\_{36}\$  and  \$\text{Cu}\_{36}\text{Zr}\_{64}\$  glasses](#), *JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS* **111**, 10.1063/1.4717748 (2012).
- [13] Y. Ritter, D. Söpu, H. Gleiter, and K. Albe, [Structure, stability and mechanical properties of internal interfaces in  \$\text{Cu}\_{64}\text{Zr}\_{36}\$  nanoglasses studied by MD simulations](#), *ACTA MATERIALIA* **59**, 6588–6593 (2011).
- [14] Y. Ritter and K. Albe, [Thermal annealing of shear bands in deformed metallic glasses: recovery mechanisms in  \$\text{Cu}\_{64}\text{Zr}\_{36}\$  studied by molecular dynamics simulations](#), *ACTA MATERIALIA* **59**, 7082–7094 (2011).
- [15] D. Söpu, J. Kotakoski, and K. Albe, [Finite-size effects in the phonon density of states of nanostructured germanium: a comparative study of nanoparticles, nanocrystals, nanoglasses, and bulk phases](#), *PHYSICAL REVIEW B* **83**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.83.245416 (2011).

- [16] D. Soppa, Y. Ritter, H. Gleiter, and K. Albe, [Deformation behavior of bulk and nanostructured metallic glasses studied via molecular dynamics simulations](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **83**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.83.100202 (2011).
- [17] D. Soppa, K. Albe, Y. Ritter, and H. Gleiter, [From nanoglasses to bulk massive glasses](#), APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS **94**, 10.1063/1.3130209 (2009).

### *Metallic Glasses and Composites*

- [18] C. Kalcher, T. Brink, J. Rohrer, A. Stukowski, and K. Albe, [Elastostatic loading of metallic glass-crystal nanocomposites: relationship of creep rate and interface energy](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW MATERIALS **3**, 10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.3.093605 (2019).
- [19] D. Soppa, K. Albe, and J. Eckert, [Metallic glass nanolaminates with shape memory alloys](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **159**, 344–351 (2018).
- [20] T. Brink and K. Albe, [From metallic glasses to nanocrystals: molecular dynamics simulations on the crossover from glass-like to grain-boundary-mediated deformation behaviour](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **156**, 205–214 (2018).
- [21] C. Kalcher, T. Brink, J. Rohrer, A. Stukowski, and K. Albe, [Interface-controlled creep in metallic glass composites](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **141**, 251–260 (2017).
- [22] T. Brink, M. Peterlechner, H. Roesner, K. Albe, and G. Wilde, [Influence of crystalline nanoprecipitates on shear-band propagation in Cu-Zr-based metallic glasses](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW APPLIED **5**, 10.1103/PhysRevApplied.5.054005 (2016).
- [23] T. Brink, D. Soppa, and K. Albe, [Solid-state amorphization of Cu nanolayers embedded in a  \$\text{Cu}\_{64}\text{Zr}\_{36}\$  glass](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **91**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.91.184103 (2015).
- [24] K. A. Avchaciov, Y. Ritter, F. Djurabekova, K. Nordlund, and K. Albe, [Effect of ion irradiation on structural properties of  \$\text{Cu}\_{64}\text{Zr}\_{36}\$  metallic glass](#), NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS **341**, 22–26 (2014).
- [25] J. Bünz, T. Brink, K. Tsuchiya, F. Meng, G. Wilde, and K. Albe, [Low temperature heat capacity of a severely deformed metallic glass](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **112**, 10.1103/PhysRevLett.112.135501 (2014).
- [26] K. Albe, Y. Ritter, and D. Soppa, [Enhancing the plasticity of metallic glasses: shear band formation, nanocomposites and nanoglasses investigated by molecular dynamics simulations](#), MECHANICS OF MATERIALS **67**, 94–103 (2013).
- [27] K. A. Avchaciov, Y. Ritter, F. Djurabekova, K. Nordlund, and K. Albe, [Controlled softening of  \$\text{Cu}\_{64}\text{Zr}\_{36}\$  metallic glass by ion irradiation](#), APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS **102**, 10.1063/1.4804630 (2013).
- [28] S. Mayr, Y. Ashkenazy, K. Albe, and R. Averback, [Mechanisms of radiation-induced viscous flow: role of point defects](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **90**, 10.1103/PhysRevLett.90.055505 (2003).

### *Nanocrystalline Materials*

- [29] J. Schäfer, A. Stukowski, and K. Albe, [On the hierarchy of deformation processes in nanocrystalline alloys: grain boundary mediated plasticity vs. dislocation slip](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **114**, 10.1063/1.4821763 (2013).
- [30] A. Kobler, J. Lohmiller, J. Schäfer, M. Kerber, A. Castrup, A. Kashiwar, P. A. Gruber, K. Albe, H. Hahn, and C. Kübel, [Deformation-induced grain growth and twinning in nanocrystalline palladium thin films](#), BEILSTEIN JOURNAL OF NANOTECHNOLOGY **4**, 554–566 (2013).

- [31] J. Schäfer and K. Albe, [Plasticity of nanocrystalline alloys with chemical order: on the strength and ductility of nanocrystalline Ni-Fe](#), BEILSTEIN JOURNAL OF NANOTECHNOLOGY **4**, 542–553 (2013).
- [32] J. Schäfer and K. Albe, [Competing deformation mechanisms in nanocrystalline metals and alloys: coupled motion versus grain boundary sliding](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **60**, 6076–6085 (2012).
- [33] J. Schäfer, Y. Ashkenazy, K. Albe, and R. S. Averback, [Effect of solute segregation on thermal creep in dilute nanocrystalline Cu alloys](#), MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING A-STRUCTURAL MATERIALS PROPERTIES MICROSTRUCTURE AND PROCESSING **546**, 307–313 (2012).
- [34] J. Schäfer and K. Albe, [Influence of solutes on the competition between mesoscopic grain boundary sliding and coupled grain boundary motion](#), SCRIPTA MATERIALIA **66**, 315–317 (2012).
- [35] N. Q. Vo, J. Schäfer, R. S. Averback, K. Albe, Y. Ashkenazy, and P. Bellon, [Reaching theoretical strengths in nanocrystalline Cu by grain boundary doping](#), SCRIPTA MATERIALIA **65**, 660–663 (2011).
- [36] J. Schäfer, A. Stukowski, and K. Albe, [Plastic deformation of nanocrystalline Pd-Au alloys: on the interplay of grain boundary solute segregation, fault energies and grain size](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **59**, 2957–2968 (2011).
- [37] A. Stukowski, K. Albe, and D. Farkas, [Nanotwinned fcc metals: strengthening versus softening mechanisms](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **82**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.82.224103 (2010).
- [38] A. Stukowski, J. Markmann, J. Weissmüller, and K. Albe, [Atomistic origin of microstrain broadening in diffraction data of nanocrystalline solids](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **57**, 1648–1654 (2009).
- [39] Z.-H. Jin, P. Gumbsch, K. Albe, E. Ma, K. Lu, H. Gleiter, and H. Hahn, [Interactions between non-screw lattice dislocations and coherent twin boundaries in face-centered cubic metals](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **56**, 1126–1135 (2008).
- [40] S.-J. Zhao, K. Albe, and H. Hahn, [Grain size dependence of the bulk modulus of nanocrystalline nickel](#), SCRIPTA MATERIALIA **55**, 473–476 (2006).
- [41] Z.-H. Jin, P. Gumbsch, E. Ma, K. Albe, K. Lu, H. Hahn, and H. Gleiter, [The interaction mechanism of screw dislocations with coherent twin boundaries in different face-centred cubic metals](#), SCRIPTA MATERIALIA **54**, 1163–1168 (2006).
- [42] W. Voegeli, K. Albe, and H. Hahn, [Simulation of grain growth in nanocrystalline nickel induced by ion irradiation](#), NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS **202**, 230–235 (2003).

### *Nanoparticles*

- [43] A. Tolvanen and K. Albe, [Plasticity of Cu nanoparticles: dislocation-dendrite-induced strain hardening and a limit for displacive plasticity](#), BEILSTEIN JOURNAL OF NANOTECHNOLOGY **4**, 173–179 (2013).
- [44] P. M. Diehm, P. Agoston, and K. Albe, [Size-dependent lattice expansion in nanoparticles: reality or anomaly?](#), CHEMPHYSICHEM **13**, 2443–2454 (2012).
- [45] J. Pohl, C. Stahl, and K. Albe, [Size-dependent phase diagrams of metallic alloys: a Monte Carlo simulation study on order-disorder transitions in Pt-Rh nanoparticles](#), BEILSTEIN JOURNAL OF NANOTECHNOLOGY **3**, 1–11 (2012).

- [46] D. Gross, R. Müller, M. Müller, B.-X. Xu, and K. Albe, [On the origin of inhomogeneous stress and strain distributions in single-crystalline metallic nanoparticles](#), INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MATERIALS RESEARCH **102**, 743–747 (2011).
- [47] M. Müller and K. Albe, [Kinetic lattice Monte-Carlo simulations on the ordering kinetics of free and supported FePt L1<sub>0</sub>-nanoparticles](#), BEILSTEIN JOURNAL OF NANOTECHNOLOGY **2**, 10.3762/bjnano.2.5 (2011).
- [48] T. T. Järvi, A. Kuronen, K. Nordlund, and K. Albe, [Damage production in nanoparticles under light ion irradiation](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **80**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.80.132101 (2009).
- [49] T. T. Järvi, A. Kuronen, K. Nordlund, and K. Albe, [Low energy cluster deposition of nanoalloys](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **106**, 10.1063/1.3225910 (2009).
- [50] J. Pohl and K. Albe, [Phase equilibria and ordering in solid Pt-Rh calculated by means of a refined bond-order simulation mixing model](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **57**, 4140–4147 (2009).
- [51] T. T. Järvi, D. Pohl, K. Albe, B. Rellinghaus, L. Schultz, J. Fassbender, A. Kuronen, and K. Nordlund, [From multiply twinned to fcc nanoparticles via irradiation-induced transient amorphization](#), EPL **85**, 10.1209/0295-5075/85/26001 (2009).
- [52] T. T. Järvi, A. Kuronen, K. Nordlund, and K. Albe, [Structural modification of a multiply twinned nanoparticle by ion irradiation: a molecular dynamics study](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **102**, 10.1063/1.2825045 (2007).
- [53] M. Müller and K. Albe, [Structural stability of multiply twinned FePt nanoparticles](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **55**, 6617–6626 (2007).
- [54] M. Müller, P. Erhart, and K. Albe, [Thermodynamics of I1\(0\) ordering in FePt nanoparticles studied by Monte Carlo simulations based on an analytic bond-order potential](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **76**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.76.155412 (2007).
- [55] M. Müller and K. Albe, [Concentration of thermal vacancies in metallic nanoparticles](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **55**, 3237–3244 (2007).
- [56] T. T. Järvi, A. Kuronen, K. Meinander, K. Nordlund, and K. Albe, [Contact epitaxy by deposition of Cu, Ag, Au, Pt, and Ni nanoclusters on \(100\) surfaces: size limits and mechanisms](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **75**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.75.115422 (2007).
- [57] P. Krasnochtchekov, K. Albe, Y. Ashkenazy, and R. Averback, [Molecular-dynamics study of the density scaling of inert gas condensation](#), JOURNAL OF CHEMICAL PHYSICS **123**, 10.1063/1.2074247 (2005).
- [58] P. Erhart and K. Albe, [Molecular dynamics simulations of gas phase condensation of silicon carbide nanoparticles](#), ADVANCED ENGINEERING MATERIALS **7**, 937–945 (2005).
- [59] M. Müller and K. Albe, [Lattice Monte Carlo simulations of FePt nanoparticles: influence of size, composition, and surface segregation on order-disorder phenomena](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **72**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.72.094203 (2005).
- [60] P. Erhart and K. Albe, [The role of thermostats in modeling vapor phase condensation of silicon nanoparticles](#), APPLIED SURFACE SCIENCE **226**, 12–18 (2004).
- [61] P. Krasnochtchekov, K. Albe, and R. Averback, [Simulations of the inert gas condensation processes](#), ZEITSCHRIFT FÜR METALLKUNDE **94**, 1098–1105 (2003).
- [62] Y. Ashkenazy, R. Averback, and K. Albe, [Nanocluster rotation on Pt surfaces: twist boundaries](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **64**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.64.205409 (2001).

### *Nanoporous Metals*

- [63] N. Beets, D. Farkas, and K. Albe, [The mechanical response of nanoporous gold and silver foams with varying composition and surface segregation](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **203**, 116445 (2021).

- [64] A. J. Klomp, A. Stukowski, R. Müller, K. Albe, and F. Diewald, [Influence of surface stress on the mechanical response of nanoporous metals studied by an atomistically informed continuum model](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **221**, 10.1016/j.actamat.2021.117373 (2021).
- [65] B.-N. D. Ngo, B. Roschning, K. Albe, J. Weissmüller, and J. Markmann, [On the origin of the anomalous compliance of dealloying-derived nanoporous gold](#), SCRIPTA MATERIALIA **130**, 74–77 (2017).
- [66] B.-N. D. Ngo, A. Stukowski, N. Mameka, J. Markmann, K. Albe, and J. Weissmüller, [Anomalous compliance and early yielding of nanoporous gold](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **93**, 144–155 (2015).
- [67] P. Erhart, E. Bringa, M. Kumar, and K. Albe, [Atomistic mechanism of shock-induced void collapse in nanoporous metals](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **72**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.72.052104 (2005).

### *High Entropy Alloys*

- [68] T. Keil, D. Utt, E. Bruder, A. Stukowski, K. Albe, and K. Durst, [Solid solution hardening in CrMnFeCoNi-based high entropy alloy systems studied by a combinatorial approach](#), JOURNAL OF MATERIALS RESEARCH **2021**, 1–13 (2021).
- [69] J. Kottke, D. Utt, M. Laurent-Brocq, A. Fareed, D. Gärtner, L. Perriere, L. Rogal, A. Stukowski, K. Albe, S. Divinski V, and G. Wilde, [Experimental and theoretical study of tracer diffusion in a series of CoCrFeMn<sub>\(100-x\)</sub>Ni<sub>x</sub> alloys](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **194**, 236–248 (2020).
- [70] F. Thiel, D. Utt, A. Kauffmann, K. Nielsch, K. Albe, M. Heilmaier, and J. Freudenberger, [Breakdown of varvenne scaling in \(AuNiPdPt\)<sub>\(1-x\)</sub>Cu<sub>x</sub> high-entropy alloys](#), SCRIPTA MATERIALIA **181**, 15–18 (2020).
- [71] D. Utt, A. Stukowski, and K. Albe, [Grain boundary structure and mobility in high-entropy alloys: a comparative molecular dynamics study on a  \$\Sigma\$  11 symmetrical tilt grain boundary in face-centered cubic CuNiCoFe](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **186**, 11–19 (2020).
- [72] F. Thiel, D. Geissler, K. Nielsch, A. Kauffmann, S. Seils, M. Heilmaier, D. Utt, K. Albe, M. Motylenko, D. Rafaja, and J. Freudenberger, [Origins of strength and plasticity in the precious metal based high-entropy alloy AuCuNiPdPt](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **185**, 400–411 (2020).
- [73] E. Levo, F. Granberg, D. Utt, K. Albe, K. Nordlund, and F. Djurabekov, [Radiation stability of nanocrystalline single-phase multicomponent alloys](#), JOURNAL OF MATERIALS RESEARCH **34**, 854–866 (2019).
- [74] L. Koch, F. Granberg, T. Brink, D. Utt, K. Albe, F. Djurabekova, and K. Nordlund, [Local segregation versus irradiation effects in high-entropy alloys: steady-state conditions in a driven system](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **122**, 10.1063/1.4990950 (2017).
- [75] T. Brink, L. Koch, and K. Albe, [Structural origins of the boson peak in metals: from high-entropy alloys to metallic glasses](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **94**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.94.224203 (2016).

### *Energy Materials*

#### *Photovoltaic Absorbers and Buffer Materials*

- [76] O. Cojocar-Mirédin, E. Ghorbani, M. Raghuvanshi, X. Jin, D. Pandav, J. Keutgen, R. Schneider, D. Gerthsen, K. Albe, and R. Scheer, [Intense sulphurization process can lead to superior heterojunction properties in Cu\(In, Ga\)\(S, Se\)<sub>2</sub> thin-film solar cells](#), NANO ENERGY, 10.1016/j.nanoen.2021.106375 (2021).

- [77] E. Ghorbani, D. Barragan-Yani, and K. Albe, [Towards intermediate-band photovoltaic absorbers: theoretical insights on the incorporation of Ti and Nb in  \$\text{In}\_2\text{S}\_3\$](#) , NPJ COMPUTATIONAL MATERIALS **6**, 10.1038/s41524-020-00350-2 (2020).
- [78] C. Li, E. S. Sanli, D. Barragan-Yani, H. Stange, M.-D. Heinemann, D. Greiner, W. Sigle, R. Mainz, K. Albe, D. Abou-Ras, and P. A. van Aken, [Secondary-phase-assisted grain boundary migration in  \$\text{CuInSe}\_2\$](#) , PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **124**, 10.1103/PhysRevLett.124.095702 (2020).
- [79] E. Ghorbani, P. Erhart, and K. Albe, [Energy level alignment of  \$\text{Cu}\(\text{In}, \text{Ga}\)\(\text{S}, \text{Se}\)\_2\$  absorber compounds with  \$\text{In}\_2\text{S}\_3\$ ,  \$\text{NaIn}\_5\text{S}\_8\$ , and  \$\text{CuIn}\_5\text{S}\_8\$  cd-free buffer materials](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW MATERIALS **3**, 10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.3.075401 (2019).
- [80] E. Ghorbani, P. Erhart, and K. Albe, [New insights on the nature of impurity levels in V-doped  \$\text{In}\_2\text{S}\_3\$ : why is it impossible to obtain a metallic intermediate band?](#), JOURNAL OF MATERIALS CHEMISTRY A **7**, 7745–7751 (2019).
- [81] E. Ghorbani and K. Albe, [Role of oxygen and chlorine impurities in  \$\beta - \text{In}\_2\text{S}\_3\$ : a first-principles study](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **98**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.98.205201 (2018).
- [82] E. Ghorbani and K. Albe, [Influence of Cu and Na incorporation on the thermodynamic stability and electronic properties of  \$\beta - \text{In}\_2\text{S}\_3\$](#) , JOURNAL OF MATERIALS CHEMISTRY C **6**, 7226–7231 (2018).
- [83] D. Barragan-Yani and K. Albe, [Influence of Na and Ga on the electrical properties of perfect 60 degrees dislocations in  \$\text{Cu}\(\text{In}, \text{Ga}\)\text{Se}\_2\$  thin-film photovoltaic absorbers](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **123**, 10.1063/1.5026483 (2018).
- [84] E. Ghorbani and K. Albe, [Intrinsic point defects in  \$\beta - \text{In}\_2\text{S}\_3\$  studied by means of hybrid density-functional theory](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **123**, 10.1063/1.5020376 (2018).
- [85] E. S. Sanli, D. Barragan-Yani, Q. M. Ramasse, K. Albe, R. Mainz, D. Abou-Ras, A. Weber, H.-J. Kleebe, and P. A. van Aken, [Point defect segregation and its role in the detrimental nature of frank partials in  \$\text{Cu}\(\text{In}, \text{Ga}\)\text{Se}\_2\$  thin-film absorbers](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **95**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.95.195209 (2017).
- [86] D. Barragan-Yani and K. Albe, [Atomic and electronic structure of perfect dislocations in the solar absorber materials  \$\text{CuInSe}\_2\$  and  \$\text{CuGaSe}\_2\$  studied by first-principles calculations](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **95**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.95.115203 (2017).
- [87] D. Abou-Ras, S. S. Schmidt, N. Schäfer, J. Kavalakkatt, T. Rissom, T. Unold, R. Mainz, A. Weber, T. Kirchartz, E. S. Sanli, P. A. van Aken, Q. M. Ramasse, H.-J. Kleebe, D. Azulay, I. Balberg, O. Millo, O. Cojocar-Miredin, D. Barragan-Yani, K. Albe, J. Haarstrich, and C. Ronning, [Compositional and electrical properties of line and planar defects in  \$\text{Cu}\(\text{In}, \text{Ga}\)\text{Se}\_2\$  thin films for solar cells - a review](#), PHYSICA STATUS SOLIDI-RAPID RESEARCH LETTERS **10**, 363–375 (2016).
- [88] W. Witte, D. Abou-Ras, K. Albe, G. H. Bauer, F. Bertram, C. Boit, R. Brueggemann, J. Christen, J. Dietrich, A. Eicke, D. Hariskos, M. Maiberg, R. Mainz, M. Meessen, M. Müller, O. Neumann, T. Orgis, S. Paetel, J. Pohl, H. Rodriguez-Alvarez, R. Scheer, H.-W. Schock, T. Unold, A. Weber, and M. Powalla, [Gallium gradients in  \$\text{Cu}\(\text{In}, \text{Ga}\)\text{Se}\_2\$  thin-film solar cells](#), PROGRESS IN PHOTOVOLTAICS **23**, 717–733 (2015).
- [89] J. Pohl and K. Albe, [Intrinsic point defects in  \$\text{CuInSe}\_2\$  and  \$\text{CuGaSe}\_2\$  as seen via screened-exchange hybrid density functional theory](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **87**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.87.245203 (2013).
- [90] J. Pohl and K. Albe, [Thermodynamics and kinetics of the copper vacancy in  \$\text{CuInSe}\_2\$ ,  \$\text{CuGaSe}\_2\$ ,  \$\text{CuInS}\_2\$ , and  \$\text{CuGaS}\_2\$  from screened-exchange hybrid density functional theory](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **110**, 10.1063/1.3662187 (2011).

- [91] J. Pohl, A. Klein, and K. Albe, [Role of copper interstitials in CuInSe<sub>2</sub>: first-principles calculations](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **84**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.84.121201 (2011).
- [92] J. Pohl and K. Albe, [Void formation in melt-grown silicon studied by molecular dynamics simulations: from grown-in faulted dislocation loops to vacancy clusters](#), APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS **99**, 10.1063/1.3630028 (2011).
- [93] J. Pohl and K. Albe, [Thermodynamics and kinetics of the copper vacancy in CuInSe<sub>2</sub>, CuGaSe<sub>2</sub>, CuInS<sub>2</sub> and CuGaS<sub>2</sub> from screened-exchange hybrid density functional theory](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **108**, 10.1063/1.3456161 (2010).
- [94] J. Pohl, M. Müller, A. Seidl, and K. Albe, [Formation of parallel \(111\) twin boundaries in silicon growth from the melt explained by molecular dynamics simulations](#), JOURNAL OF CRYSTAL GROWTH **312**, 1411–1415 (2010).

### Battery Materials

- [95] L. M. Riegger, S.-K. Otto, M. Sadowski, S. Jovanovic, O. Koetz, S. Harm, L. G. Balzat, S. Merz, S. Burkhardt, F. H. Richter, J. Sann, R.-A. Eichel, B. Lotsch V, J. Granwehr, K. Albe, and J. Janek, [Instability of the Li<sub>7</sub>SiPS<sub>8</sub> solid electrolyte at the lithium metal anode and interphase](#), CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS **34**, 3659–3669 (2022).
- [96] L. Haarmann, J. Rohrer, and K. Albe, [On the origin of zero interface resistance in the Li<sub>6.25</sub>Al<sub>0.25</sub>La<sub>3</sub>Zr<sub>2</sub>O<sub>12</sub> |Li system: an atomistic investigation](#), ACS APPLIED MATERIALS & INTERFACES **13**, 52629–52635 (2021).
- [97] A. Gautam, M. Sadowski, M. Ghidui, N. Minafra, A. Senyshyn, K. Albe, and W. G. Zeier, [Engineering the Site-disorder and lithium distribution in the lithium superionic argyrodite Li<sub>6</sub>PS<sub>5</sub>Br](#), ADVANCED ENERGY MATERIALS, 2003369 (2020).
- [98] C. Guhl, J. Rohrer, P. Kehne, T. Ferber, L. Alff, K. Albe, W. Jaegermann, P. Komissinskiy, and R. Hausbrand, [The role of covalent bonding and anionic redox for the performance of sodium cobaltate electrode materials](#), ENERGY STORAGE MATERIALS, 10.1016/j.ensm.2021.02.008 (2021).
- [99] L. Haarmann and K. Albe, [From ionic to superionic conductivity: the influence of cation order on sodium diffusion in Na<sub>3</sub>Zr<sub>2</sub>Si<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>12</sub>](#), SOLID STATE IONICS **363**, 115604 (2021).
- [100] M. Mock, M. Bianchini, F. Fauth, K. Albe, and S. Siculo, [Atomistic understanding of the LiNiO<sub>2</sub>–NiO<sub>2</sub> phase diagram from experimentally guided lattice models](#), JOURNAL OF MATERIALS CHEMISTRY A, 14928–14940 (2021).
- [101] M. Sadowski and K. Albe, [Computational study of crystalline and glassy lithium thiophosphates: structure, thermodynamic stability and transport properties](#), JOURNAL OF POWER SOURCES **478**, 229041 (2020).
- [102] M. Sadowski and K. Albe, [Influence of Br/S site-exchange on Li diffusion mechanism in Li<sub>6</sub>PS<sub>5</sub>Br: a computational study](#), PHIL. TRANS. A **379**, 10.1098/rsta.2019.0458 (2021).
- [103] S. Siculo, M. Mock, M. Bianchini, and K. Albe, [And yet it moves: LiNiO<sub>2</sub>, a dynamic Jahn-Teller system](#), CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS, 10.1021/acs.chemmater.0c03442 (2020).
- [104] A. Gautam, M. Sadowski, N. Prinz, H. Eickhoff, N. Minafra, M. Ghidui, S. P. Culver, K. Albe, T. F. Faessler, M. Zobel, and W. G. Zeier, [Rapid crystallization and kinetic freezing of site-disorder in the lithium superionic argyrodite Li<sub>6</sub>PS<sub>5</sub>Br](#), CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS **31**, 10178–10185 (2019).
- [105] P. Stein, A. Moradabadi, M. Diehm, B.-X. Xu, and K. Albe, [The influence of anisotropic surface stresses and bulk stresses on defect thermodynamics in LiCoO<sub>2</sub> nanoparticles](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **159**, 225–240 (2018).

- [106] M. Sadowski, S. Sicolo, and K. Albe, [Defect thermodynamics and interfacial instability of crystalline  \$\text{Li}\_4\text{P}\_2\text{S}\_6\$](#) , *SOLID STATE IONICS* **319**, 53–60 (2018).
- [107] S. Sicolo, C. Kalcher, S. J. Sedlmaier, J. Janek, and K. Albe, [Diffusion mechanism in the superionic conductor  \$\text{Li}\_4\text{PS}\_4\text{I}\$  studied by first-principles calculations](#), *SOLID STATE IONICS* **319**, 83–91 (2018).
- [108] A. Moradabadi, P. Kaghazchi, J. Rohrer, and K. Albe, [Influence of elastic strain on the thermodynamics and kinetics of lithium vacancy in bulk  \$\text{LiCoO}\_2\$](#) , *PHYSICAL REVIEW MATERIALS* **2**, 10.1103/PhysRevMaterials.2.015402 (2018).
- [109] M. Lepple, J. Rohrer, R. Adam, D. M. Cupid, D. Rafaja, K. Albe, and H. J. Seifert, [Thermochemical stability of Li-Cu-O ternary compounds stable at room temperature analyzed by experimental and theoretical methods](#), *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MATERIALS RESEARCH* **108**, 959–970 (2017).
- [110] D. Vrankovic, M. Graczyk-Zajac, C. Kalcher, J. Rohrer, M. Becker, C. Stabler, G. Trykowski, K. Albe, and R. Riedel, [Highly porous silicon embedded in a ceramic matrix: a stable high-capacity electrode for Li-ion batteries](#), *ACS NANO* **11**, 11409–11416 (2017).
- [111] J. Rohrer, D. Vrankovic, D. Cupid, R. Riedel, H. J. Seifert, K. Albe, and M. Graczyk-Zajac, [Si- and Sn-containing SiOCN-based nanocomposites as anode materials for lithium ion batteries: synthesis, thermodynamic characterization and modeling](#), *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF MATERIALS RESEARCH* **108**, 920–932 (2017).
- [112] M. Fingerle, R. Buchheit, S. Sicolo, K. Albe, and R. Hausbrand, [Reaction and space charge layer formation at the  \$\text{LiCoO}\_2 - \text{LiPON}\$  interface: insights on defect formation and ion energy level alignment by a combined surface science simulation approach](#), *CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS* **29**, 7675–7685 (2017).
- [113] S. Sicolo, M. Fingerle, R. Hausbrand, and K. Albe, [Interfacial instability of amorphous LiPON against lithium: a combined density functional theory and spectroscopic study](#), *JOURNAL OF POWER SOURCES* **354**, 124–133 (2017).
- [114] C. Dietrich, M. Sadowski, S. Sicolo, D. A. Weber, S. J. Sedlmaier, K. S. Weldert, S. Indris, K. Albe, J. Janek, and W. G. Zeier, [Local structural investigations, defect formation, and ionic conductivity of the lithium ionic conductor  \$\text{Li}\_4\text{P}\_2\text{S}\_6\$](#) , *CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS* **28**, 8764–8773 (2016).
- [115] S. Sicolo and K. Albe, [First-principles calculations on structure and properties of amorphous  \$\text{Li}\_5\text{P}\_4\text{O}\_8\text{N}\_3\$  \(LiPON\)](#), *JOURNAL OF POWER SOURCES* **331**, 382–390 (2016).
- [116] J. Rohrer, A. Moradabadi, K. Albe, and P. Kaghazchi, [On the origin of anisotropic lithiation of silicon](#), *JOURNAL OF POWER SOURCES* **293**, 221–227 (2015).
- [117] R. Hausbrand, G. Cherkashinin, H. Ehrenberg, M. Gröting, K. Albe, C. Hess, and W. Jaegermann, [Fundamental degradation mechanisms of layered oxide Li-ion battery cathode materials: methodology, insights and novel approaches](#), *MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING B* **192**, 3–25 (2015).
- [118] J. Rohrer and K. Albe, [Insights into degradation of Si anodes from first-principle calculations](#), *JOURNAL OF PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY C* **117**, 18796–18803 (2013).

### *Solid State Refrigeration*

- [119] Y.-B. Ma, B.-X. Xu, K. Albe, and A. Grünebohm, [Tailoring the electrocaloric effect by internal bias fields and field protocols](#), *PHYSICAL REVIEW APPLIED* **10**, 10.1103/PhysRevApplied.10.024048 (2018).

- [120] A. Grünebohm, Y.-B. Ma, M. Marathe, B.-X. Xu, K. Albe, C. Kalcher, K.-C. Meyer, V. V. Shvartsman, D. C. Lupascu, and C. Ederer, [Origins of the inverse electrocaloric effect](#), ENERGY TECHNOLOGY **6**, 1491–1511 (2018).
- [121] F. Weyland, A. Bradesko, Y.-B. Ma, J. Koruza, B.-X. Xu, K. Albe, T. Rojac, and N. Novak, [Impact of polarization dynamics and charged defects on the electrocaloric response of ferroelectric Pb\(Zr, Ti\)O<sub>3</sub> ceramics](#), ENERGY TECHNOLOGY **6**, 1519–1525 (2018).
- [122] Y.-B. Ma, C. Molin, V. V. Shvartsman, S. Gebhardt, D. C. Lupascu, K. Albe, and B.-X. Xu, [State transition and electrocaloric effect of BaZr<sub>x</sub>Ti<sub>1-x</sub>O<sub>3</sub>: simulation and experiment](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **121**, 10.1063/1.4973574 (2017).
- [123] Y.-B. Ma, N. Novak, K. Albe, and B.-X. Xu, [Optimized electrocaloric effect by field reversal: analytical model](#), APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS **109**, 10.1063/1.4968006 (2016).
- [124] Y.-B. Ma, A. Grünebohm, K.-C. Meyer, K. Albe, and B.-X. Xu, [Positive and negative electrocaloric effect in BaTiO<sub>3</sub> in the presence of defect dipoles](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **94**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.94.094113 (2016).
- [125] Y.-B. Ma, N. Novak, J. Koruza, T. Yang, K. Albe, and B.-X. Xu, [Enhanced electrocaloric cooling in ferroelectric single crystals by electric field reversal](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **94**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.94.100104 (2016).
- [126] Y.-B. Ma, K. Albe, and B.-X. Xu, [Lattice-based Monte Carlo simulations of the electrocaloric effect in ferroelectrics and relaxor ferroelectrics](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **91**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.91.184108 (2015).
- [127] Y.-B. Ma, K. Albe, and B.-X. Xu, “Monte Carlo simulations of the electrocaloric effect in relaxor ferroelectrics”, in 2015 JOINT IEEE INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON THE APPLICATIONS OF FERROELECTRIC, INTERNATIONAL SYMPOSIUM ON INTEGRATED FUNCTIONALITIES AND PIEZOELECTRIC FORCE MICROSCOPY WORKSHOP (ISAF/ISIF/PFM) (2015), pp. 203–206.
- [128] S. Fähler, U. K. Rössler, O. Kastner, J. Eckert, G. Eggeler, H. Emmerich, P. Entel, S. Müller, E. Quandt, and K. Albe, [Caloric effects in ferroic materials: new concepts for cooling](#), ADVANCED ENGINEERING MATERIALS **14**, 10–19 (2012).

## Functional Oxides

### Lead-Free Perovskites

- [129] L. Koch, S. Steiner, A.-P. Hoang, A. J. Klomp, K. Albe, and T. Froemling, [Revealing the impact of acceptor dopant type on the electrical conductivity of sodium bismuth titanate](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **229**, 10.1016/j.actamat.2022.117808 (2022).
- [130] L. Villa, E. Ghorbani, and K. Albe, [Role of intrinsic defects in cubic NaNbO<sub>3</sub>: a computational study based on hybrid density-functional theory](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **131**, 10.1063/5.0079881 (2022).
- [131] P. B. Groszewicz, L. Koch, S. Steiner, A. Ayrikyan, K. G. Webber, T. Frömling, K. Albe, and G. Buntkowsky, [The fate of aluminium in \(Na, Bi\)TiO<sub>3</sub>-based ionic conductors](#), JOURNAL OF MATERIALS CHEMISTRY A **8**, 18188–18197 (2020).
- [132] K.-C. Meyer, L. Koch, and K. Albe, [Phase transformations in the relaxor Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> studied by means of density functional theory calculations](#), JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN CERAMIC SOCIETY **101**, 472–482 (2018).
- [133] F. Pforr, K.-C. Meyer, M. Major, K. Albe, W. Donner, U. Stuhr, and A. Ivanov, [Relaxation of dynamically disordered tetragonal platelets in the relaxor ferroelectric 0.964Na<sub>1/2</sub>Bi<sub>1/2</sub>TiO<sub>3</sub> – 0.036BaTiO<sub>3</sub>](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **96**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.96.184107 (2017).

- [134] L. Koch, S. Steiner, K.-C. Meyer, I.-T. Seo, K. Albe, and T. Frömling, [Ionic conductivity of acceptor doped sodium bismuth titanate: influence of dopants, phase transitions and defect associates](#), JOURNAL OF MATERIALS CHEMISTRY C **5**, 8958–8965 (2017).
- [135] K.-C. Meyer and K. Albe, [Influence of phase transitions and defect associates on the oxygen migration in the ion conductor  \$\text{Na}\_{1/2}\text{Bi}\_{1/2}\text{TiO}\_3\$](#) , JOURNAL OF MATERIALS CHEMISTRY A **5**, 4368–4375 (2017).
- [136] P. B. Groszewicz, M. Gröting, H. Breitzke, W. Jo, K. Albe, G. Buntkowsky, and J. Roedel, [Reconciling local structure disorder and the relaxor state in  \$\(\text{Bi}\_{1/2}\text{Na}\_{1/2}\)\text{TiO}\_3 - \text{BaTiO}\_3\$](#) , SCIENTIFIC REPORTS **6**, 10.1038/srep31739 (2016).
- [137] K.-C. Meyer, M. Gröting, and K. Albe, [Octahedral tilt transitions in the relaxor ferroelectric  \$\text{Na}\_{1/2}\text{Bi}\_{1/2}\text{TiO}\_3\$](#) , JOURNAL OF SOLID STATE CHEMISTRY **227**, 117–122 (2015).
- [138] M. Gröting and K. Albe, [Comparative study of a-site order in the lead-free bismuth titanates  \$\text{M}\_{1/2}\text{Bi}\_{1/2}\text{TiO}\_3\$  \(M=Li, Na, K, Rb, Cs, Ag, Tl\) from first-principles](#), JOURNAL OF SOLID STATE CHEMISTRY **213**, 138–144 (2014).
- [139] M. Gröting and K. Albe, [Theoretical prediction of morphotropic compositions in  \$\text{Na}\_{1/2}\text{Bi}\_{1/2}\text{TiO}\_3\$ -based solid solutions from transition pressures](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **89**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.89.054105 (2014).
- [140] S. Li, J. Morasch, A. Klein, C. Chirila, L. Pintilie, L. Jia, K. Ellmer, M. Naderer, K. Reichmann, M. Gröting, and K. Albe, [Influence of orbital contributions to the valence band alignment of  \$\text{Bi}\_2\text{O}\_3\$ ,  \$\text{Fe}\_2\text{O}\_3\$ ,  \$\text{BiFeO}\_3\$ , and  \$\text{Bi}\_{0.5}\text{Na}\_{0.5}\text{TiO}\_3\$](#) , PHYSICAL REVIEW B **88**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.88.045428 (2013).
- [141] M. Gröting, I. Kornev, B. Dkhil, and K. Albe, [Pressure-induced phase transitions and structure of chemically ordered nanoregions in the lead-free relaxor ferroelectric  \$\text{Na}\_{1/2}\text{Bi}\_{1/2}\text{TiO}\_3\$](#) , PHYSICAL REVIEW B **86**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.86.134118 (2012).
- [142] M. Gröting, S. Hayn, and K. Albe, [Chemical order and local structure of the lead-free relaxor ferroelectric  \$\text{Na}\_{1/2}\text{Bi}\_{1/2}\text{TiO}\_3\$](#) , JOURNAL OF SOLID STATE CHEMISTRY **184**, 2041–2046 (2011).
- [143] J. Kling, S. Hayn, L. A. Schmitt, M. Gröting, H.-J. Kleebe, and K. Albe, [A-site occupancy in the lead-free  \$\(\text{Bi}\_{1/2}\text{Na}\_{1/2}\text{TiO}\_3\)\_{0.94} - \(\text{BaTiO}\_3\)\_{0.06}\$  piezoceramic: combining first-principles study and TEM](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **107**, 10.1063/1.3437631 (2010).

### *Piezoceramics: Fatigue*

- [144] P. Erhart and K. Albe, [Dopants and dopant-vacancy complexes in tetragonal lead titanate: a systematic first principles study](#), COMPUTATIONAL MATERIALS SCIENCE **103**, 224–230 (2015).
- [145] K. Albe, [Electrical fatigue in functional materials](#), MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING B-ADVANCED FUNCTIONAL SOLID-STATE MATERIALS **192**, 2 (2015).
- [146] Y. A. Genenko, J. Glaum, M. J. Hoffmann, and K. Albe, [Mechanisms of aging and fatigue in ferroelectrics](#), MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING B-ADVANCED FUNCTIONAL SOLID-STATE MATERIALS **192**, 52–82 (2015).
- [147] P. Erhart, P. Traskelin, and K. Albe, [Formation and switching of defect dipoles in acceptor-doped lead titanate: a kinetic model based on first-principles calculations](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **88**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.88.024107 (2013).
- [148] P. Erhart and K. Albe, [Modeling the electrical conductivity in  \$\text{BaTiO}\_3\$  on the basis of first-principles calculations](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **104**, 10.1063/1.2956327 (2008).

- [149] R.-A. Eichel, P. Erhart, P. Traeskelin, K. Albe, H. Kungl, and M. J. Hoffmann, [Defect-dipole formation in copper-doped  \$\text{PbTiO}\_3\$  ferroelectrics](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **100**, 10.1103/PhysRevLett.100.095504 (2008).
- [150] P. Erhart, R.-A. Eichel, P. Träskelin, and K. Albe, [Association of oxygen vacancies with impurity metal ions in lead titanate](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **76**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.76.174116 (2007).
- [151] P. Erhart and K. Albe, [Thermodynamics of mono- and di-vacancies in barium titanate](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **102**, 10.1063/1.2801011 (2007).

### *Transparent Conductive Oxides: Point Defects and Surfaces*

- [152] J. Rohrer and K. Albe, [Thermodynamic stability and electronic structure of pristine wurtzite  \$\text{ZnO}\{0001\}\$  inversion domain boundaries](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW MATERIALS **5**, 023601 (2021).
- [153] A. Gassmann, S. V. Yampolskii, A. Klein, K. Albe, N. Vilbrandt, O. Pekkola, Y. A. Genenko, M. Rehahn, and H. von Seggern, [Study of electrical fatigue by defect engineering in organic light-emitting diodes](#), MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING B-ADVANCED FUNCTIONAL SOLID-STATE MATERIALS **192**, 26–51 (2015).
- [154] M. V. Hohmann, P. Agoston, A. Wachau, T. J. M. Bayer, J. Brötz, K. Albe, and A. Klein, [Orientation dependent ionization potential of  \$\text{In}\_2\text{O}\_3\$ : a natural source for inhomogeneous barrier formation at electrode interfaces in organic electronics](#), JOURNAL OF PHYSICS-CONDENSED MATTER **23**, 10.1088/0953-8984/23/33/334203 (2011).
- [155] P. Agoston and K. Albe, [Thermodynamic stability, stoichiometry, and electronic structure of bcc- \$\text{In}\_2\text{O}\_3\$  surfaces](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **84**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.84.045311 (2011).
- [156] P. Agoston and K. Albe, [Disordered reconstructions of the reduced  \$\text{SnO}\_2\$ -\(110\) surface](#), SURFACE SCIENCE **605**, 714–722 (2011).
- [157] P. Agoston, K. Albe, R. M. Nieminen, and M. J. Puska, [Comment on “intrinsic n-type behavior in transparent conducting oxides: a comparative hybrid-functional study of  \$\text{In}\_2\text{O}\_3\$ ,  \$\text{SnO}\_2\$ , and  \$\text{ZnO}\$ ” reply](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **106**, 10.1103/PhysRevLett.106.069602 (2011).
- [158] C. Koerber, A. Wachau, P. Agoston, K. Albe, and A. Klein, [Self-limited oxygen exchange kinetics at  \$\text{SnO}\_2\$  surfaces](#), PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY CHEMICAL PHYSICS **13**, 3223–3226 (2011).
- [159] P. Agoston, C. Koerber, A. Klein, M. J. Puska, R. M. Nieminen, and K. Albe, [Limits for n-type doping in  \$\text{In}\_2\text{O}\_3\$  and  \$\text{SnO}\_2\$ : a theoretical approach by first-principles calculations using hybrid-functional methodology](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **108**, 10.1063/1.3467780 (2010).
- [160] P. Agoston and K. Albe, [Ab initio modeling of diffusion in indium oxide](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **81**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.81.195205 (2010).
- [161] P. Agoston, K. Albe, R. M. Nieminen, and M. J. Puska, [Intrinsic n-type behavior in transparent conducting oxides: a comparative hybrid-functional study of  \$\text{In}\_2\text{O}\_3\$ ,  \$\text{SnO}\_2\$  and  \$\text{ZnO}\$](#) , PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **103**, 10.1103/PhysRevLett.103.245501 (2009).
- [162] P. Agoston, P. Erhart, A. Klein, and K. Albe, [Geometry, electronic structure and thermodynamic stability of intrinsic point defects in indium oxide](#), JOURNAL OF PHYSICS-CONDENSED MATTER **21**, 10.1088/0953-8984/21/45/455801 (2009).
- [163] P. Agoston and K. Albe, [Formation entropies of intrinsic point defects in cubic  \$\text{In}\_2\text{O}\_3\$  from first-principles density functional theory calculations](#), PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY CHEMICAL PHYSICS **11**, 3226–3232 (2009).
- [164] P. Erhart, A. Klein, R. G. Egdell, and K. Albe, [Band structure of indium oxide: indirect versus direct band gap](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **75**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.75.153205 (2007).

- [165] P. Erhart and K. Albe, [Diffusion of zinc vacancies and interstitials in zinc oxide](#), APPLIED PHYSICS LETTERS **88**, 10.1063/1.2206559 (2006).
- [166] P Erhart and K Albe, [First-principles study of migration mechanisms and diffusion of oxygen in zinc oxide](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **73**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.73.115207 (2006).
- [167] P Erhart, A Klein, and K Albe, [First-principles study of the structure and stability of oxygen defects in zinc oxide](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **72**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.72.085213 (2005).

## Methods

### Interatomic Potentials

- [168] L. C. Erhard, J. Rohrer, K. Albe, and V. L. Deringer, [A machine-learned interatomic potential for silica and its relation to empirical models](#), NPJ COMPUTATIONAL MATERIALS **8**, 10.1038/s41524-022-00768-w (2022).
- [169] J. Byggmatar, M. Nagel, K. Albe, K. O. E. Henriksson, and K. Nordlund, [Analytical interatomic bond-order potential for simulations of oxygen defects in iron](#), JOURNAL OF PHYSICS-CONDENSED MATTER **31**, 10.1088/1361-648X/ab0931 (2019).
- [170] M. Mock and K. Albe, [Modelling of dislocation-solute interaction in ODS steels: analytic bond-order potential for the iron-yttrium system](#), JOURNAL OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS **509**, 102–113 (2018).
- [171] J. H. Los, J. M. H. Kroes, K. Albe, R. M. Gordillo, M. I. Katsnelson, and A. Fasolino, [Extended Tersoff potential for boron nitride: energetics and elastic properties of pristine and defective h-BN](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **96**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.96.184108 (2017).
- [172] K. Albe, J. Nord, and K. Nordlund, [Dynamic charge-transfer bond-order potential for gallium nitride](#), PHILOSOPHICAL MAGAZINE **89**, 3477–3497 (2009).
- [173] M. Müller, P. Erhart, and K. Albe, [Analytic bond-order potential for bcc and fcc iron - comparison with established embedded-atom method potentials](#), JOURNAL OF PHYSICS-CONDENSED MATTER **19**, 10.1088/0953-8984/19/32/326220 (2007).
- [174] P. Erhart, N. Juslin, O. Goy, K. Nordlund, R. Müller, and K. Albe, [Analytic bond-order potential for atomistic simulations of zinc oxide](#), JOURNAL OF PHYSICS-CONDENSED MATTER **18**, 6585–6605 (2006).
- [175] N Juslin, P Erhart, P Traskelin, J Nord, K. Henriksson, K Nordlund, E Salonen, and K Albe, [Analytical interatomic potential for modeling nonequilibrium processes in the W-C-H system](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **98**, 10.1063/1.2149492 (2005).
- [176] P Erhart and K Albe, [Analytical potential for atomistic simulations of silicon, carbon, and silicon carbide](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **71**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.71.035211 (2005).
- [177] J Nord, K Albe, P Erhart, and K Nordlund, [Modelling of compound semiconductors: analytical bond-order potential for gallium, nitrogen and gallium nitride](#), JOURNAL OF PHYSICS-CONDENSED MATTER **15**, 5649–5662 (2003).
- [178] J Nord, K Nordlund, J Keinonen, and K Albe, [Molecular dynamics study of defect formation in GaN cascades](#), NUCLEAR INSTRUMENTS & METHODS IN PHYSICS RESEARCH SECTION B-BEAM INTERACTIONS WITH MATERIALS AND ATOMS **202**, 93–99 (2003).
- [179] K Albe and T. Weirich, [Structure and stability of alpha- and beta-ti2se. electron diffraction versus density-functional theory calculations](#), ACTA CRYSTALLOGRAPHICA SECTION A **59**, 18–21 (2003).
- [180] K Albe, K Nordlund, J Nord, and A Kuronen, [Modeling of compound semiconductors: analytical bond-order potential for Ga, As, and GaAs](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **66**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.66.035205 (2002).

- [181] K Albe, K Nordlund, and R. Averback, [Modeling the metal-semiconductor interaction: analytical bond-order potential for platinum-carbon](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **65**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.65.195124 (2002).

### *New Algorithms*

- [182] U. Friman-Gayer, C. Romig, T. Hüther, K. Albe, S. Bacca, T. Beck, M. Berger, J. Birkhan, K. Hebel, O. J. Hernandez, J. Isaak, S. König, N. Pietralla, P. C. Ries, J. Rohrer, R. Roth, D. Savran, M. Scheck, A. Schwenk, R. Seutin, and V. Werner, [Role of chiral two-body currents in  \$Li\_6\$  magnetic properties in light of a new precision measurement with the relative self-absorption technique](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **126**, 10.1103/PhysRevLett.126.102501 (2021).
- [183] L. Porz, A. J. Klomp, X. Fang, N. Li, C. Yildirim, C. Detlefs, E. Bruder, M. Höfling, W. Rheinheimer, E. A. Patterson, P. Gao, K. Durst, A. Nakamura, K. Albe, H. Simons, and J. Rödel, [Dislocation-toughened ceramics](#), MATERIALS HORIZONS **2021**, 10.1039/D0MH02033H (2021).
- [184] M. Mock, P. Stein, C. Hin, and K. Albe, [Modelling the influence of strain fields around precipitates on defect equilibria and kinetics under irradiation in ODS steels: a multi scale approach](#), JOURNAL OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS **527**, 10.1016/j.jnucmat.2019.151807 (2019).
- [185] M. Mock and K. Albe, [Diffusion of yttrium in bcc-iron studied by kinetic Monte Carlo simulations](#), JOURNAL OF NUCLEAR MATERIALS **494**, 157–164 (2017).
- [186] S. Bergmann, K. Albe, E. Flegel, D. A. Barragan-Yani, and B. Wagner, [Anisotropic solid-liquid interface kinetics in silicon: an atomistically informed phase-field model](#), MODELLING AND SIMULATION IN MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING **25**, 10.1088/1361-651X/aa7862 (2017).
- [187] A. Stukowski and K. Albe, [Extracting dislocations and non-dislocation crystal defects from atomistic simulation data](#), MODELLING AND SIMULATION IN MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING **18**, 10.1088/0965-0393/18/8/085001 (2010).
- [188] A. Stukowski and K. Albe, [Dislocation detection algorithm for atomistic simulations](#), MODELLING AND SIMULATION IN MATERIALS SCIENCE AND ENGINEERING **18**, 10.1088/0965-0393/18/2/025016 (2010).

### *Other topics*

#### *Surface Phenomena*

- [189] W. N. Li, H. L. Duan, K. Albe, and J. Weissmüller, [Line stress of step edges at crystal surfaces](#), SURFACE SCIENCE **605**, 947–957 (2011).
- [190] M. Müller, K. Albe, C. Busse, A. Thoma, and T. Michely, [Island shapes, island densities, and stacking-fault formation on Ir\(III\): kinetic Monte Carlo simulations and experiments](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **71**, 10.1103/PhysRevB.71.075407 (2005).
- [191] Y. Zhong, Y. Ashkenazy, K. Albe, and R. Averback, [Ion beam smoothing of metal surfaces](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **94**, 4432–4439 (2003).
- [192] C. Busse, C. Polop, M. Müller, K. Albe, U. Linke, and T. Michely, [Stacking-fault nucleation on Ir\(111\)](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW LETTERS **91**, 10.1103/PhysRevLett.91.056103 (2003).
- [193] H. Jäger and K. Albe, [Molecular-dynamics simulations of steady-state growth of ion-deposited tetrahedral amorphous carbon films](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **88**, 1129–1135 (2000).

- [194] X. Hu, K Albe, and R. Averback, [Molecular-dynamics simulations of energetic C<sub>60</sub> impacts on \(2x1\)-\(100\) silicon](#), JOURNAL OF APPLIED PHYSICS **88**, 49–54 (2000).
- [195] K Albe and W Möller, [Modelling of boron nitride: atomic scale simulations on thin film growth](#), COMPUTATIONAL MATERIALS SCIENCE **10**, 111–115 (1998).
- [196] K Albe, W Möller, and K. Heinig, [Computer simulation and boron nitride](#), RADIATION EFFECTS AND DEFECTS IN SOLIDS **141**, 85–97 (1997).

### *Phase stability*

- [197] M. H. Tran, A. M. Malik, M. Dürschnabel, A. Regoutz, P. Thakur, T.-L. Lee, D. Perera, L. Molina-Luna, K. Albe, J. Rohrer, and C. S. Birkel, [Experimental and theoretical investigation of the chemical exfoliation of Cr-based MAX phase particles](#), DALTON TRANSACTIONS **49**, 12215–12221 (2020).
- [198] M. Ziegłowski, S. Trosien, J. Rohrer, S. Mehlhase, S. Weber, K. Bartels, G. Siegert, T. Trelenkamp, K. Albe, and M. Biesalski, [Reactivity of isocyanate-functionalized lignins: a key factor for the preparation of lignin-based polyurethanes](#), FRONTIERS IN CHEMISTRY **7**, 10 . 3389/fchem.2019.00562 (2019).
- [199] M. A. Azim, B. Gorr, H.-J. Christ, O. Lenchuk, K. Albe, D. Schliephake, and M. Heilmaier, [Effect of Ti content and nitrogen on the high-temperature oxidation behavior of \(Mo, Ti\)<sub>5</sub>Si<sub>3</sub>](#), INTERMETALLICS **90**, 103–112 (2017).
- [200] O. Lenchuk, J. Rohrer, and K. Albe, [Cohesive strength of zirconia/molybdenum interfaces and grain boundaries in molybdenum: a comparative study](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **135**, 150–157 (2017).
- [201] M. A. Azim, H.-J. Christ, B. Gorr, T. Kowald, O. Lenchuk, K. Albe, and M. Heilmaier, [Effect of Ti addition on the thermal expansion anisotropy of Mo<sub>5</sub>Si<sub>3</sub>](#), ACTA MATERIALIA **132**, 25–34 (2017).
- [202] O. Lenchuk, J. Rohrer, and K. Albe, [Atomistic modelling of zirconium and silicon segregation at twist and tilt grain boundaries in molybdenum](#), JOURNAL OF MATERIALS SCIENCE **51**, 1873–1881 (2016).
- [203] S. Bhat, L. Wiehl, L. Molina-Luna, E. Mugnaioli, S. Lauterbach, S. Siculo, P. Kroll, M. Dürschnabel, N. Nishiyama, U. Kolb, K. Albe, H.-J. Kleebe, and R. Riedel, [High-pressure synthesis of novel boron oxynitride B<sub>6</sub>N<sub>4</sub>O<sub>3</sub> with sphalerite type structure](#), CHEMISTRY OF MATERIALS **27**, 5907–5914 (2015).
- [204] O. Lenchuk, J. Rohrer, and K. Albe, [Solubility of zirconium and silicon in molybdenum studied by first-principles calculations](#), SCRIPTA MATERIALIA **97**, 1–4 (2015).
- [205] J. Kotakoski and K. Albe, [First-principles calculations on solid nitrogen: a comparative study of high-pressure phases](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **77**, 10 . 1103 / PhysRevB . 77 . 144109 (2008).
- [206] K Nordlund, A Krashennnikov, N Juslin, J Nord, and K Albe, [Structure and stability of non-molecular nitrogen at ambient pressure](#), EUROPHYSICS LETTERS **65**, 400–406 (2004).
- [207] K Albe and A Klein, [Density-functional-theory calculations of electronic band structure of single-crystal and single-layer WS<sub>2</sub>](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **66**, 10 . 1103 / PhysRevB . 66 . 073413 (2002).
- [208] K Albe, [Theoretical study of boron nitride modifications at hydrostatic pressures](#), PHYSICAL REVIEW B **55**, 6203–6210 (1997).